

1. State any restrictions and simplify:

a) $-6\sqrt{x} + 4\sqrt{x} + 9\sqrt{x}$, $x \geq 0$
 $= 7\sqrt{x}$

b) $\frac{-3\sqrt{s}+4\sqrt{t}}{4\sqrt{s}+3\sqrt{t}}$, $s, t \geq 0$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(-3\sqrt{s}+4\sqrt{t})(4\sqrt{s}-3\sqrt{t})}{(4\sqrt{s}+3\sqrt{t})(4\sqrt{s}-3\sqrt{t})} \\ &= \frac{-12s+25\sqrt{st}-12t}{16s-9t} \end{aligned}$$

c) $\sqrt{162x^2}$, $x \in \mathbb{R}$
 $= 9|x|\sqrt{2}$

d) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{7}}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{7}} \times \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{7}}{7} \\ &= \frac{7\sqrt{3}}{21} - \frac{3\sqrt{7}}{21} = \frac{7\sqrt{3}-3\sqrt{7}}{21} \end{aligned}$$

e) $\sqrt[3]{135} + \sqrt[3]{5} - 3\sqrt{5}$
 $= 3\sqrt[3]{5} + \sqrt[3]{5} - 3\sqrt{5}$
 $= 4\sqrt[3]{5} - 3\sqrt{5}$

f) $\sqrt[3]{-27x^4y^3}$, $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$
 $= -3xy\sqrt[3]{x}$

2. Simplify:

a) $|-9 - 5| + 5|9 + (-10)|$
 $= |-14| + 5|-1|$
 $= 14 + 5$
 $= 19$

b) $\frac{|9+(-9)|}{9+5}(-9)$
 $= 0$

c) $\sqrt{(-9+5)^2} - |-9 - (-5)|$
 $= |-9+5| - |-9+5|$
 $= 0$

d) What is the distance between 7 and $-1\frac{4}{7}$ on a number line?

$$\begin{aligned} & |7 - (-1\frac{4}{7})| \text{ or } |-1\frac{4}{7} - 7| \\ &= 7 + 1\frac{4}{7} \\ &= 8\frac{4}{7} \end{aligned}$$

3. Solve, remember to state any restrictions and check your solutions:

a) $\sqrt{12x} - 5 = 6, x \geq 0$

$$\sqrt{12x} = 11$$

$$12x = 121$$

$$x = \frac{121}{12}$$

check 1:

$$\frac{121}{12} \geq 0$$

check 2: LHS

$$\sqrt{12 \times \frac{121}{12}} - 5 \quad \text{RHS}$$

$$= \sqrt{121} - 5$$

$$= 11 - 5$$

$$= 6$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{121}{12}}$$

c) $-2\sqrt{x+1} - 2 = 2\sqrt{x+1} + 3, x \geq -1$

$$-4\sqrt{x+1} = 5$$

$$\sqrt{x+1} = -\frac{5}{4}$$

Not possible.

No solution.

b) $\sqrt{x+5} = \sqrt{2x-7}$

$$x+5 \geq 0 \text{ and } 2x-7 \geq 0$$

$$x \geq -5 \text{ and } x \geq \frac{7}{2}$$

$$\text{so } \boxed{x \geq \frac{7}{2}}$$

$$x+5 = 2x-7$$

$$x = 12$$

check: $12 \geq \frac{7}{2}$

check:

$$\frac{\text{LHS}}{\sqrt{12+5}}$$

$$= \sqrt{17}$$

$$\boxed{x = 12}$$

d) $\sqrt{x-3} = x-5, x \geq 3$

$$x-3 = (x-5)^2$$

$$x-3 = x^2 - 10x + 25$$

$$x^2 - 11x + 28 = 0$$

$$(x-7)(x-4) = 0$$

$$x=7, x=4$$

$$7 \geq 3, 4 \geq 3$$

$x=7$: LHS RMS

$$\sqrt{7-3} \quad 7-5$$

$$= \sqrt{4} \quad = 2$$

$$= 2$$

$\boxed{x=7}$ is a solution

$x=4$: LHS RMS

$$\sqrt{4-3} \quad 4-5$$

$$= 1 \quad = -1$$

$x=4$ is NOT a solution.